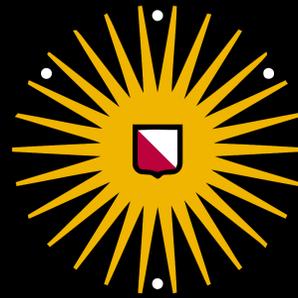
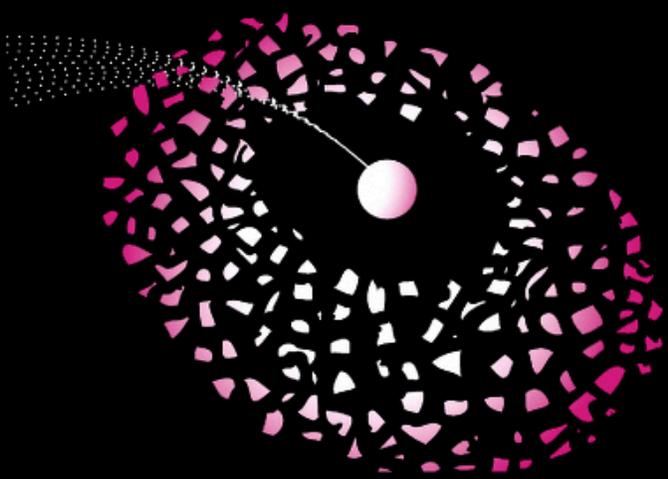


# Spreek2Schrijf *(Speak2Write)*

An attempt to go from  
spoken audio to the written Hansard





UNIVERSITY  
OF TWENTE.



**TELECATS**

Disclosure of spoken documents

# Why here?



We do the automatic subtitling of the plenary session of the Tweede Kamer

We got a grant of the TK for the development of S2S

Speaker

Government



Presidium

What can we do with HLT to support the Reporting Office in their main task: making the Dutch Hansard?

Interruptions & questions

# Why using HLT?

Members of the public and management say:

*"why don't you use ASR for speech-to-text?"*

Faster

Cheaper

Better

A 00:05:49 fragment  
was processed in 2  
minutes

If you replace the  
humans by computers  
yes, but....

No, not yet.  
But from  
spoken to  
written.....

Extra possibilities

Research

Retrieve

Search

Speaking  
styles

Emotions

Semantics

Is it already used?

# Already used for some years



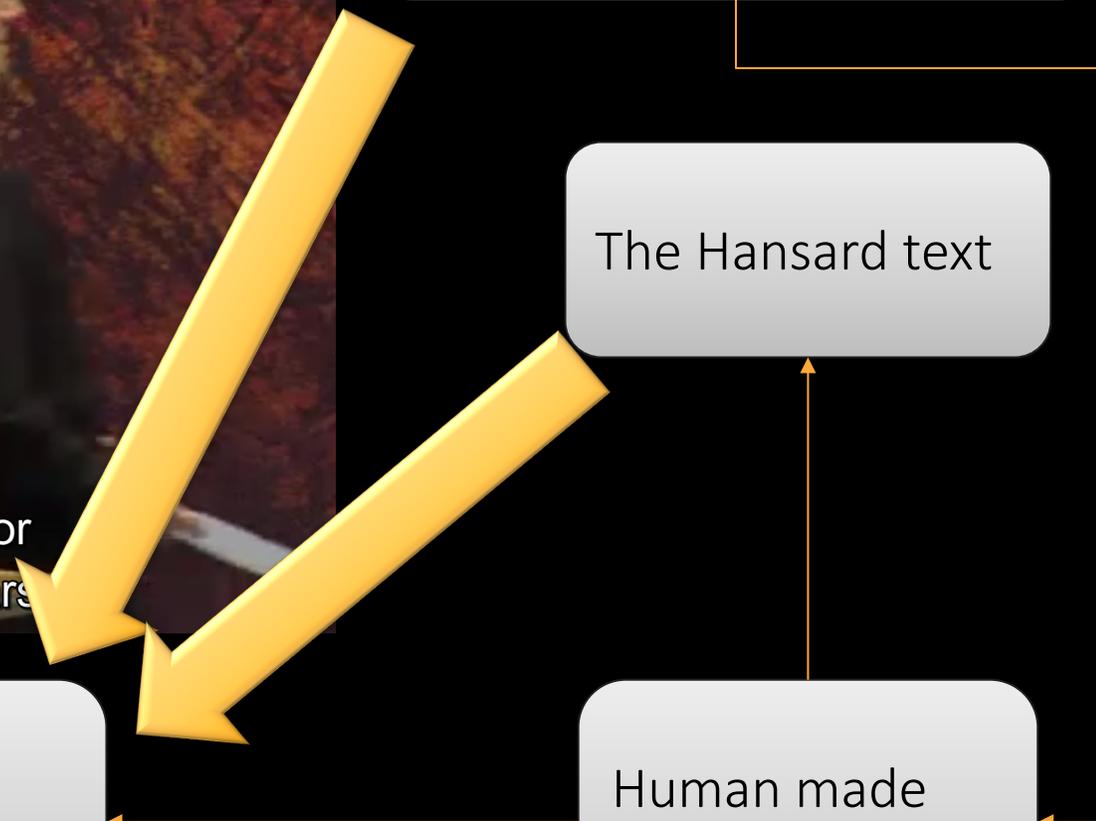
Everything that is spoken is recorded with multiple cameras and microphones

The Hansard text

Human made transcriptions

Realign the correct text with the audio

Generate subtitles & Karaoke style text



# Does it help the reporters?

No, it only adds new functionalities

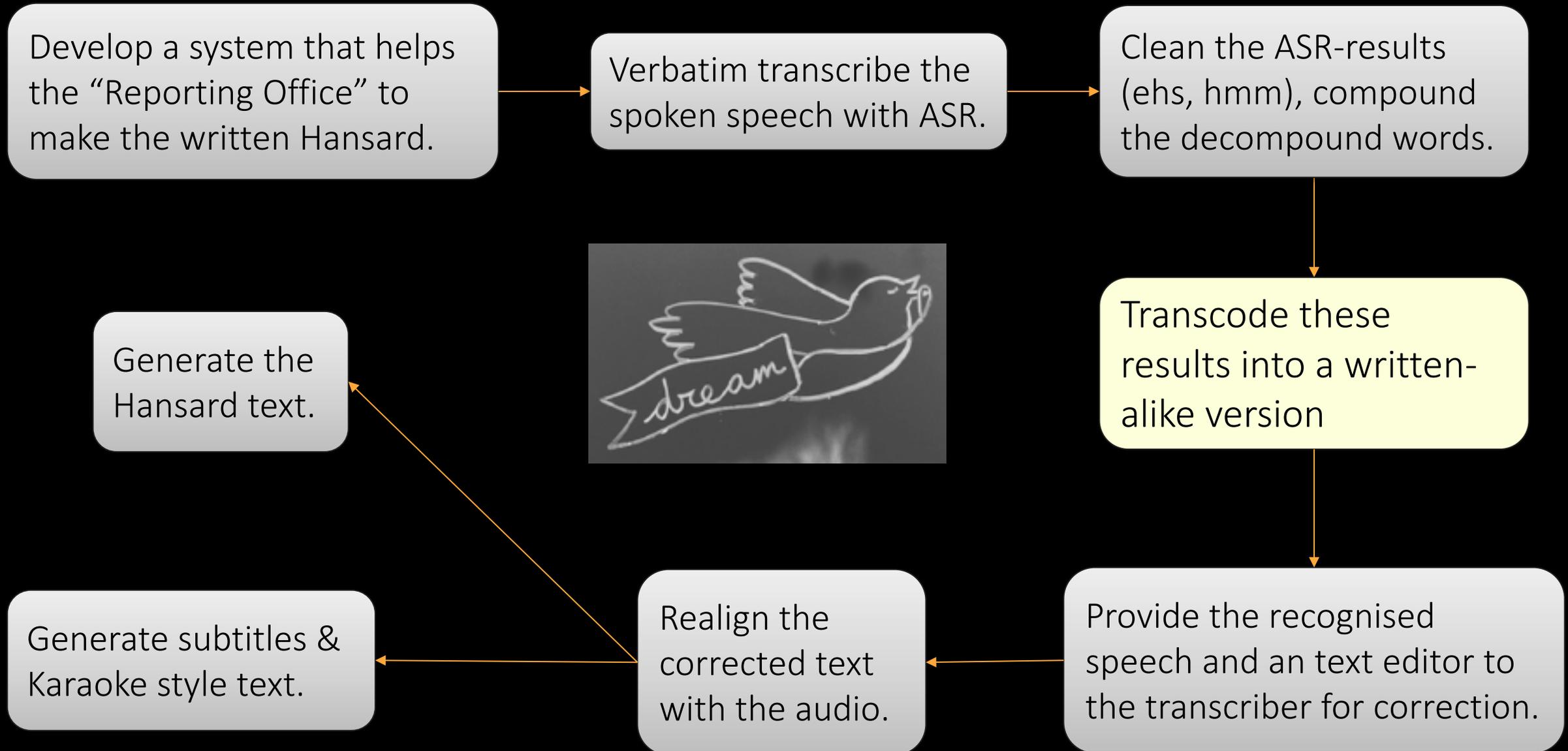
Helps scholars with their research

It shows a possible future use of HLT

# Spoken2Written

Develop an algorithm that “learns” to transcode ASR-output into text that is close to the written version of the spoken utterances

# S2S – Main goal of the project



How will we do that?

# S2S – Building

Improve the Automatic Speech Recognition results by using a better/more dedicated Parliamentary Language Model

A new LM has been build, based om 10 years of Hansard data

Make it possible to add “meeting specific” words **before** the recognition

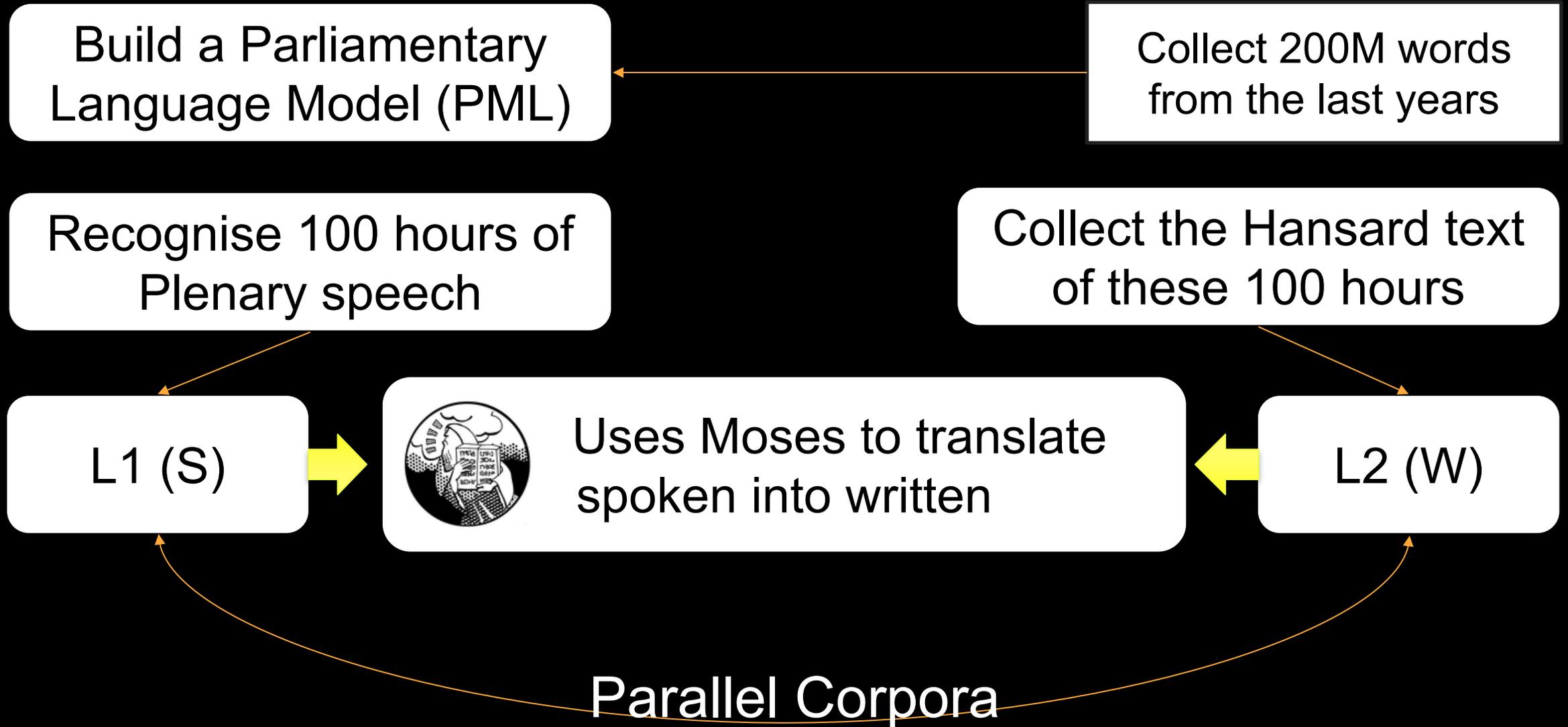
More or less possible, but not user friendly

Change the output (a string of words) into phrases.

Statistical and pronunciation approach

Next month start with training **Moses**: the Open source version of Google Translate for this purpose

# Building S2S





**MOSES**  
statistical  
machine translation  
system

## Welcome to Moses!

Moses is a **statistical machine translation system** that allows you to automatically train translation models for any language pair. All you need is a collection of translated texts (parallel corpus). Once you have a trained model, an efficient search algorithm quickly finds the highest probability translation among the exponential number of choices.

### News

- **8 September 2016** [Moses2](#), a fast drop-in replacement for the Moses decoder
- **12 December 2015** [Add a new feature function to Moses](#)
- **17 June 2015** [Slate](#) for Windows
- **15 June 2015** Moses, and more, on Amazon cloud [Box](#)
- **1 June 2015** Developing Moses with Eclipse [video](#)
- **4 February 2015** Moses v 3.0 has been [released!](#)
- **21 July 2014** Moses now has nightly [speed tests](#)
- **14 July 2014** [How to compile Moses with Eclipse](#)

### Moses on Twitter

Tweets by [@MosesSMT](#)



**Moses SMT**  
[@MosesSMT](#)



Sign up for the MT Marathon in Lisbon. Special focus on NMT. Great speakers and great food. [mtm2017.unbabel.com](http://mtm2017.unbabel.com)



Jul 14, 2017



Moses SMT Retweeted



**Barry Haddow**  
[@bazril](#)

Results rolling in for [#wmt2017](#) news

#### Moses

- Overview
- Manual
- Online Demos
- FAQ
- Mailing Lists
- Get Involved
- Recent Changes

#### Getting Started

- Source Installation
- Baseline System Packages
- Releases
- Sample Data

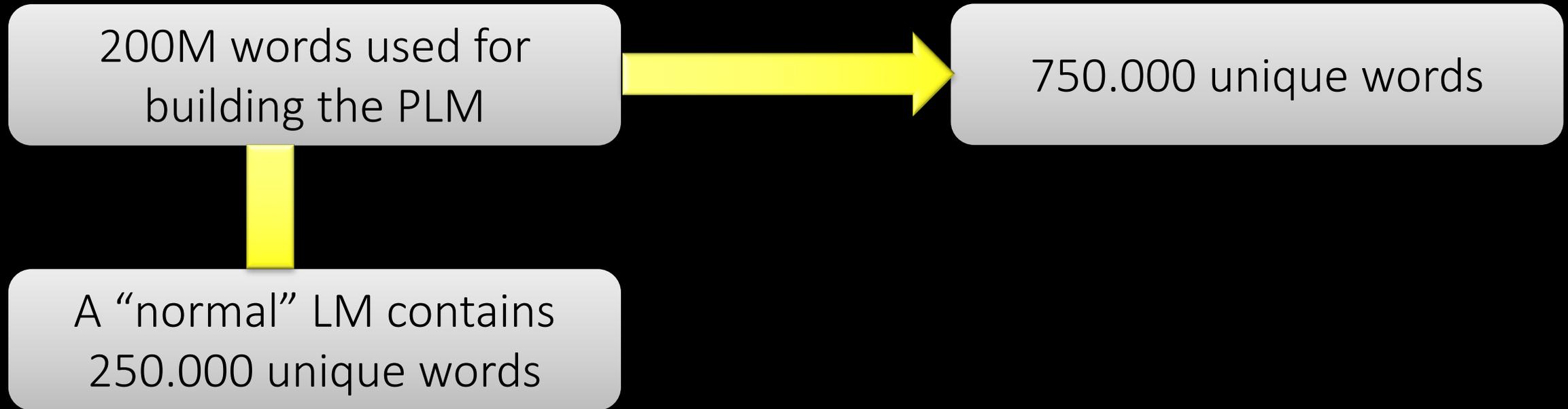
# Problems

Dutch is (like German)  
a compound language

Difference between spoken speech  
and written text by humans

ASR output is a string of  
words and not a phrase

# Building the Parliamentary Language Model



# S2S – Decomponding - Compounding

Decompond these words before building the Language Model

Compound these words after the recognition

Short-term negotiation goals



Kortetermijnonderhandelingsdoelstellingen

Langeretermijnhoudbaarheidsdoelstellingen

Ontwikkelingssamenwerkingsverantwoordelijkheid

Environmental reporting report



Milieurapportagerapport

Gekwalificeerdemeerderheidsbesluitvorming

Internationalebedrijfsleveninstrumentariumin

Vorderingsvrijstellingsovergangmaatregel



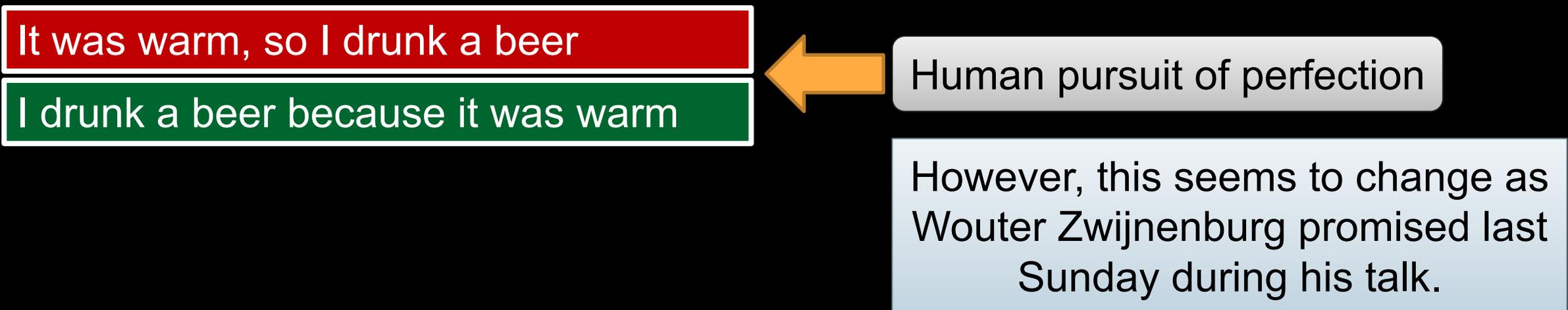
750K different words

# S2S – (No-)Phrases

Will see if Moses can do this

Will see if pauses and some heuristics can (partly) deal with this problem

# Differences between spoken and written text



# What do we hope to achieve?

Perfection?

No humans involved?

# What do we hope to achieve?

A system that produces reasonable good results

That helps the Hansard writers to:

- Speed-up their work
- Concentrate on the less boring parts

Automatically generate subtitles based on ASR

Offer other possibilities for text presentation  
*(Karaoke in stead of subtitles)*

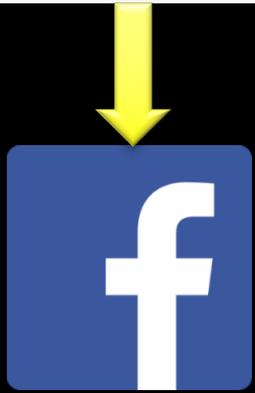
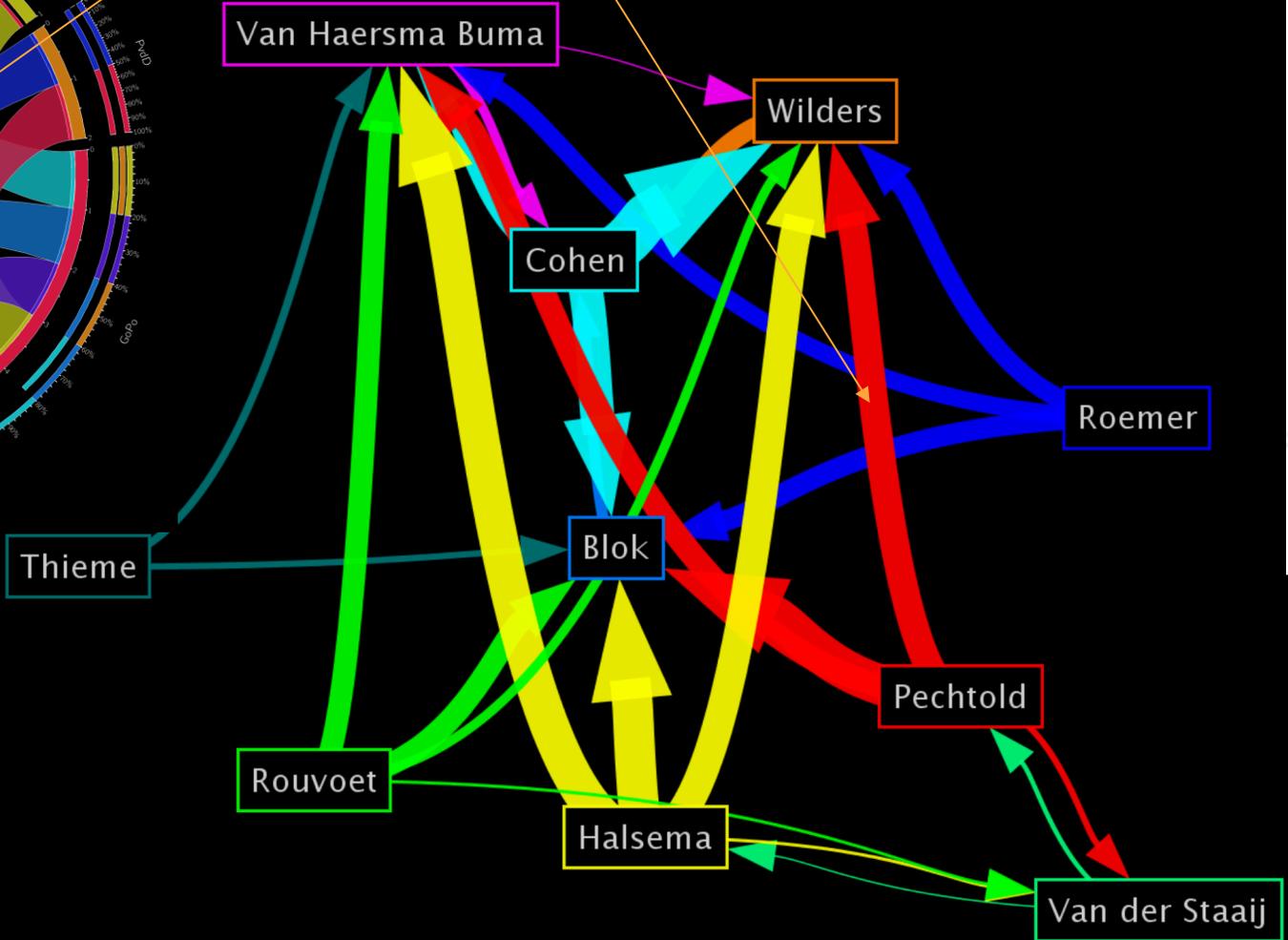
Increase the search performance  
*(topic search)*

Increase the online access *(fast and reliable)* to:

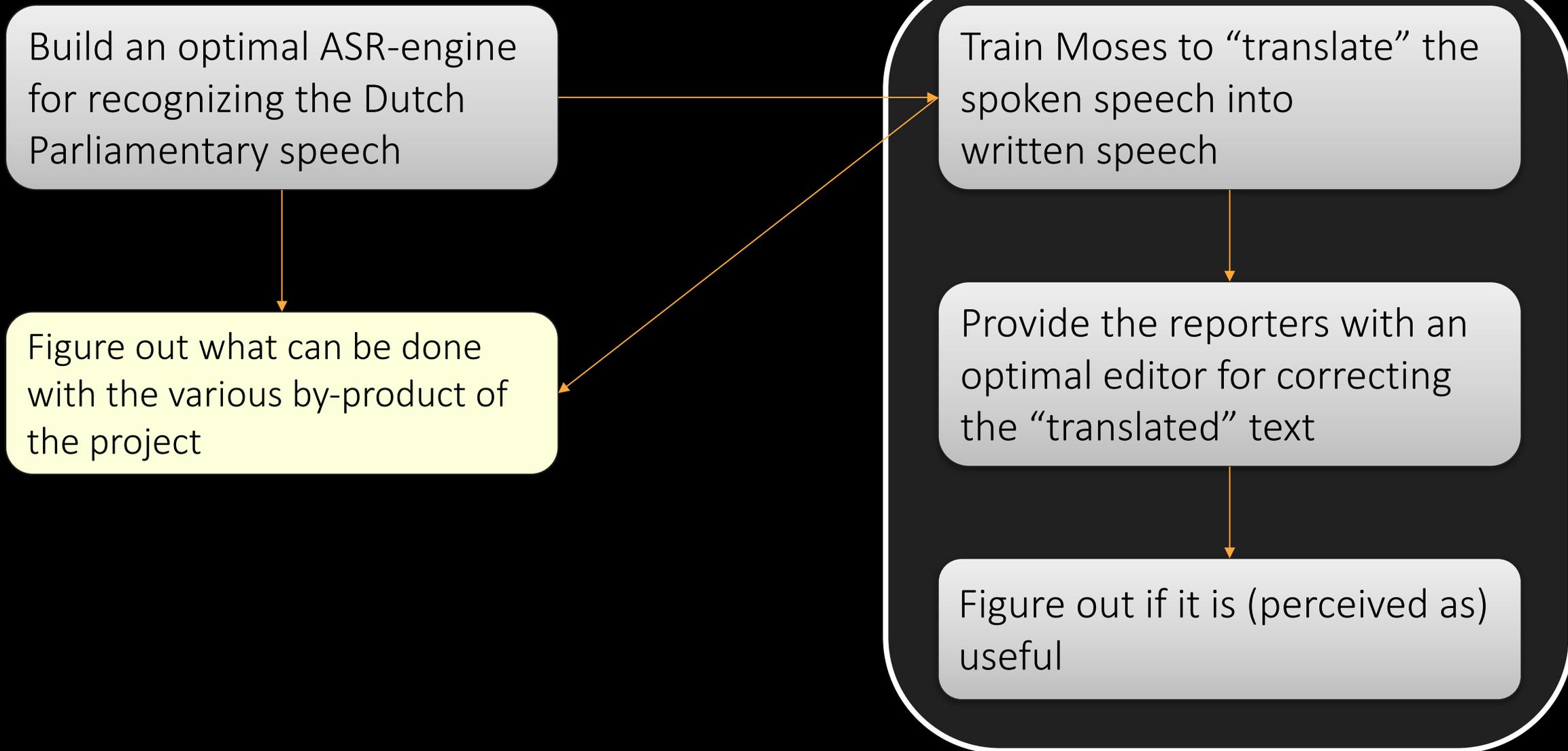
- Everything spoken in Parliament
- Offer access to the searched spoken fragments *(both AV and text)*
- Automatic generated summaries of each item
- Debate graphics / analysis



Click to select



# Summary



# Questions?

